

Amendment in the Nature of a Substitute

To H.R. 1150

(Showing the text approved on April 22, 1999, by the Subcommittee on Early Childhood, Youth, and Families for consideration by the Committee on Education and the Workforce)

Strike all after the enacting clause and insert the following:

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

2 (a) **SHORT TITLE.**—This Act may be cited as the
3 “Juvenile Crime Control and Delinquency Prevention Act
4 of 1999”.

5 (b) **TABLE OF CONTENTS.**—The table of contents of
6 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

TITLE I—AMENDMENTS TO JUVENILE JUSTICE AND DELINQUENCY PREVENTION ACT OF 1974

Sec. 101. Findings.

Sec. 102. Purpose.

Sec. 103. Definitions.

Sec. 104. Name of office.

Sec. 105. Concentration of Federal effort.

Sec. 106. Coordinating Council on Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Preven-
tion.

Sec. 107. Annual report.

Sec. 108. Allocation.

Sec. 109. State plans.

Sec. 110. Juvenile delinquency prevention block grant program.

Sec. 111. Research; evaluation; technical assistance; training.

Sec. 112. Demonstration projects.

Sec. 113. Authorization of appropriations.

Sec. 114. Administrative authority.

Sec. 115. Use of funds.

Sec. 116. Limitation on use of funds.

Sec. 117. Rule of construction.

Sec. 118. Leasing surplus Federal property.

Sec. 119. Issuance of Rules.

Sec. 120. Technical and conforming amendments.

Sec. 121. References.

TITLE II—AMENDMENTS TO THE RUNAWAY AND HOMELESS
YOUTH ACT

Sec. 201. Runaway and homeless youth.

TITLE III—REPEAL OF TITLE V RELATING TO INCENTIVE
GRANTS FOR LOCAL DELINQUENCY PREVENTION PROGRAMS

Sec. 301. Repealer.

TITLE IV—AMENDMENTS TO THE MISSING CHILDREN'S
ASSISTANCE ACT

Sec. 401. National center for missing and exploited children.

TITLE V—GENERAL PROVISIONS

Sec. 501. Effective date; application of amendments.

1 **TITLE I—AMENDMENTS TO JU-**
2 **VENILE JUSTICE AND DELIN-**
3 **QUENCY PREVENTION ACT OF**
4 **1974**

5 **SEC. 101. FINDINGS.**

6 Section 101 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency
7 Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5601) is amended to
8 read as follows:

9 "FINDINGS

10 "SEC. 101. (a) The Congress finds the following:

11 "(1) There has been a dramatic increase in ju-
12 venile delinquency, particularly violent crime com-
13 mitted by juveniles. Weapons offenses and homicides
14 are 2 of the fastest growing crimes committed by ju-
15 veniles. More than 1/2 of juvenile victims are killed
16 with a firearm. Approximately 1/5 of the individuals
17 arrested for committing violent crime are less than
18 18 years of age. The increase in both the number of

1 youth below the age of 15 and females arrested for
2 violent crime is cause for concern.

3 “(2) This problem should be addressed through
4 a 2-track common sense approach that addresses the
5 needs of individual juveniles and society at large by
6 promoting—

7 “(A) quality prevention programs that—

8 “(i) work with juveniles, their fami-
9 lies, local public agencies, and community-
10 based organizations, and take into consid-
11 eration such factors as whether or not ju-
12 veniles have been the victims of family vio-
13 lence (including child abuse and neglect);
14 and

15 “(ii) are designed to reduce risks and
16 develop competencies in at-risk juveniles
17 that will prevent, and reduce the rate of,
18 violent delinquent behavior; and

19 “(B) programs that assist in holding juve-
20 niles accountable for their actions, including a
21 system of graduated sanctions to respond to
22 each delinquent act, requiring juveniles to make
23 restitution, or perform community service, for
24 the damage caused by their delinquent acts,
25 and methods for increasing victim satisfaction

1 with respect to the penalties imposed on juve-
2 niles for their acts.

3 “(b) Congress must act now to reform this program
4 by focusing on juvenile delinquency prevention programs,
5 as well as programs that hold juveniles accountable for
6 their acts. Without true reform, the criminal justice sys-
7 tem will not be able to overcome the challenges it will face
8 in the coming years when the number of juveniles is ex-
9 pected to increase by 30 percent.”.

10 **SEC. 102. PURPOSE.**

11 Section 102 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency
12 Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5602) is amended to
13 read as follows:

14 “PURPOSES

15 “SEC. 102. The purposes of this title and title II
16 are—

17 “(1) to support State and local programs that
18 prevent juvenile involvement in delinquent behavior;

19 “(2) to assist State and local governments in
20 promoting public safety by encouraging accountabil-
21 ity for acts of juvenile delinquency; and

22 “(3) to assist State and local governments in
23 addressing juvenile crime through the provision of
24 technical assistance, research, training, evaluation,
25 and the dissemination of information on effective
26 programs for combating juvenile delinquency.”.

1 **SEC. 103. DEFINITIONS.**

2 Section 103 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency
3 Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5603) is amended—

4 (1) in paragraph (3) by striking “to help pre-
5 vent juvenile delinquency” and inserting “designed
6 to reduce known risk factors for juvenile delinquent
7 behavior, provides activities that build on protective
8 factors for, and develop competencies in, juveniles to
9 prevent, and reduce the rate of, delinquent juvenile
10 behavior”,

11 (2) in paragraph (4) by inserting “title I of”
12 before “the Omnibus” each place it appears,

13 (3) in paragraph (7) by striking “the Trust
14 Territory of the Pacific Islands,”,

15 (4) in paragraph (9) by striking “justice” and
16 inserting “crime control”,

17 (5) in paragraph (12)(B) by striking “, of any
18 nonoffender,”,

19 (6) in paragraph (13)(B) by striking “, any
20 non-offender,”,

21 (7) in paragraph (14) by inserting “drug traf-
22 ficking,” after “assault,”,

23 (8) in paragraph (16)—

24 (A) in subparagraph (A) by adding “and”
25 at the end, and

26 (B) by striking subparagraph (C),

1 (9) by striking paragraph (17),

2 (10) in paragraph (22)—

3 (A) by redesignating subparagraphs (i),
4 (ii), and (iii) as subparagraphs (A), (B), and
5 (C), respectively, and

6 (B) by striking “and” at the end,

7 (11) in paragraph (23) by striking the period at
8 the end and inserting a semicolon,

9 (12) by redesignating paragraphs (18), (19),
10 (20), (21), (22), and (23) as paragraphs (17)
11 through (22), respectively, and

12 (13) by adding at the end the following:

13 “(23) the term ‘boot camp’ means a residential
14 facility (excluding a private residence) at which there
15 are provided—

16 “(A) a highly regimented schedule of dis-
17 cipline, physical training, work, drill, and cere-
18 mony characteristic of military basic training.

19 “(B) regular, remedial, special, and voca-
20 tional education; and

21 “(C) counseling and treatment for sub-
22 stance abuse and other health and mental
23 health problems;

24 “(24) the term ‘graduated sanctions’ means an
25 accountability-based, graduated series of sanctions

1 (including incentives and services) applicable to juve-
2 niles within the juvenile justice system to hold such
3 juveniles accountable for their actions and to protect
4 communities from the effects of juvenile delinquency
5 by providing appropriate sanctions for every act for
6 which a juvenile is adjudicated delinquent, by induc-
7 ing their law-abiding behavior, and by preventing
8 their subsequent involvement with the juvenile jus-
9 tice system;

10 “(25) the term ‘violent crime’ means—

11 “(A) murder or nonnegligent man-
12 slaughter, forcible rape, or robbery, or

13 “(B) aggravated assault committed with
14 the use of a firearm;

15 “(26) the term ‘co-located facilities’ means fa-
16 cilities that are located in the same building, or are
17 part of a related complex of buildings located on the
18 same grounds; and

19 “(27) the term ‘related complex of buildings’
20 means 2 or more buildings that share—

21 “(A) physical features, such as walls and
22 fences, or services beyond mechanical services
23 (heating, air conditioning, water and sewer); or

24 “(B) the specialized services that are al-
25 lowable under section 31.303(e)(3)(i)(C)(3) of

1 title 28 of the Code of Federal Regulations, as
2 in effect on December 10, 1996.”.

3 **SEC. 104. NAME OF OFFICE.**

4 Title II of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Pre-
5 vention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5611 et seq.) is
6 amended—

7 (1) by amending the heading of part A to read
8 as follows:

9 “PART A—OFFICE OF JUVENILE CRIME CONTROL AND
10 DELINQUENCY PREVENTION”,

11 (2) in section 201(a) by striking “Justice and
12 Delinquency Prevention” and inserting “Crime Con-
13 trol and Delinquency Prevention”, and

14 (3) in subsections section 299A(c)(2) by strik-
15 ing “Justice and Delinquency Prevention” and in-
16 serting “Crime Control and Delinquency Preven-
17 tion”.

18 **SEC. 105. CONCENTRATION OF FEDERAL EFFORT.**

19 Section 204 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency
20 Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5614) is amended—

21 (1) in subsection (a)(1) by striking the last sen-
22 tence,

23 (2) in subsection (b)—

1 (A) in paragraph (3) by striking “and of
2 the prospective” and all that follows through
3 “administered”,

4 (B) by striking paragraph (5), and

5 (C) by redesignating paragraphs (6) and
6 (7) as paragraphs (5) and (6), respectively,

7 (3) in subsection (c) by striking “and reports”
8 and all that follows through “this part”, and insert-
9 ing “as may be appropriate to prevent the duplica-
10 tion of efforts, and to coordinate activities, related to
11 the prevention of juvenile delinquency”,

12 (4) by striking subsection (i), and

13 (5) by redesignating subsection (h) as sub-
14 section (f).

15 **SEC. 106. COORDINATING COUNCIL ON JUVENILE JUSTICE**
16 **AND DELINQUENCY PREVENTION.**

17 Section 206 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency
18 Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5616) is repealed.

19 **SEC. 107. ANNUAL REPORT.**

20 Section 207 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency
21 Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5617) is amended—

22 (1) in paragraph (2)—

23 (A) by inserting “and” after “priorities,”,

24 and

1 (B) by striking “, and recommendations of
2 the Council”,

3 (2) by striking paragraphs (4) and (5), and in-
4 serting the following:

5 “(4) An evaluation of the programs funded
6 under this title and their effectiveness in reducing
7 the incidence of juvenile delinquency, particularly
8 violent crime, committed by juveniles.”, and

9 (3) by redesignating such section as section
10 206.

11 **SEC. 108. ALLOCATION.**

12 Section 222 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency
13 Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5632) is amended—

14 (1) in subsection (a)—

15 (A) in paragraph (2)—

16 (i) in subparagraph (A)—

17 (I) by striking “amount, up to
18 \$400,000,” and inserting “amount up
19 to \$400,000”,

20 (II) by inserting a comma after
21 “1992” the 1st place it appears,

22 (III) by striking “the Trust Ter-
23 ritory of the Pacific Islands,”, and

1 (IV) by striking “amount, up to
2 \$100,000,” and inserting “amount up
3 to \$100,000”,

4 (ii) in subparagraph (B)—

5 (I) by striking “(other than part
6 D)”,

7 (II) by striking “or such greater
8 amount, up to \$600,000” and all that
9 follows through “section 299(a) (1)
10 and (3)”,

11 (III) by striking “the Trust Ter-
12 ritory of the Pacific Islands”,

13 (IV) by striking “amount, up to
14 \$100,000,” and inserting “amount up
15 to \$100,000”, and

16 (V) by inserting a comma after
17 “1992”,

18 (B) in paragraph (3) by striking “allot”
19 and inserting “allocate”, and

20 (2) in subsection (b) by striking “the Trust
21 Territory of the Pacific Islands,”.

22 **SEC. 109. STATE PLANS.**

23 Section 223 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency
24 Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5633) is amended—

25 (1) in subsection (a)—

1 (A) in the 2nd sentence by striking “chal-
2 lenge” and all that follows through “part E”,
3 and inserting “, projects, and activities”,

4 (B) in paragraph (3)—

5 (i) by striking “, which—” and insert-
6 ing “that—”,

7 (ii) in subparagraph (A)—

8 (I) by striking “not less” and all
9 that follows through “33”, and insert-
10 ing “the attorney general of the State
11 or such other State official who has
12 primary responsibility for overseeing
13 the enforcement of State criminal
14 laws, and”,

15 (II) by inserting “, in consulta-
16 tion with the attorney general of the
17 State or such other State official who
18 has primary responsibility for over-
19 seeing the enforcement of State crimi-
20 nal laws” after “State”,

21 (III) in clause (i) by striking “or
22 the administration of juvenile justice”
23 and inserting “, the administration of
24 juvenile justice, or the reduction of ju-
25 venile delinquency”,

1 (IV) in clause (ii) by striking “in-
2 clude—” and all that follows through
3 the semicolon at the end of subclause
4 (VIII), and inserting the following:

5 “represent a multidisciplinary approach to
6 addressing juvenile delinquency and may
7 include—

8 (I) individuals who represent
9 units of general local government, law
10 enforcement and juvenile justice agen-
11 cies, public agencies concerned with
12 the prevention and treatment of juve-
13 nile delinquency and with the adju-
14 dication of juveniles, representatives
15 of juveniles, or nonprofit private orga-
16 nizations, particularly such organiza-
17 tions that serve juveniles; and

18 (II) such other individuals as
19 the chief executive officer considers to
20 be appropriate; and”, and

21 (V) by striking clauses (iv) and
22 (v),

23 (iii) in subparagraph (C) by striking
24 “justice” and inserting “crime control”,

25 (iv) in subparagraph (D)—

1 (I) in clause (i) by inserting
2 “and” at the end,

3 (II) in clause (ii) by striking
4 “paragraphs” and all that follows
5 through “part E”, and inserting
6 “paragraphs (11), (12), and (13)”,
7 and

8 (III) by striking clause (iii), and
9 (v) in subparagraph (E) by striking
10 “title—” and all that follows through
11 “(ii)” and inserting “title,”,
12 (C) in paragraph (5)—

13 (i) in the matter preceding subpara-
14 graph (A) by striking “, other than” and
15 inserting “reduced by the percentage (if
16 any) specified by the State under the au-
17 thority of paragraph (25) and excluding”
18 after “section 222”, and

19 “(ii) in subparagraph (C) by striking
20 “paragraphs (12)(A), (13), and (14)” and
21 inserting “paragraphs (11), (12), and
22 (13)”,
23 (D) by striking paragraph (6),

1 (E) in paragraph (7) by inserting “, in-
2 cluding in rural areas” before the semicolon at
3 the end,

4 (F) in paragraph (8)—

5 (i) in subparagraph (A)—

6 (I) by striking “for (i)” and all
7 that follows through “relevant juris-
8 diction”, and inserting “for an analy-
9 sis of juvenile delinquency problems
10 in, and the juvenile delinquency con-
11 trol and delinquency prevention needs
12 (including educational needs) of, the
13 State”,

14 (II) by striking “justice” the sec-
15 ond place it appears and inserting
16 “crime control”, and

17 (III) by striking “of the jurisdic-
18 tion; (ii)” and all that follows through
19 the semicolon at the end, and insert-
20 ing “of the State; and”,

21 (ii) by amending subparagraph (B) to
22 read as follows:

23 “(B) contain—

1 “(i) a plan for providing needed gen-
2 der-specific services for the prevention and
3 treatment of juvenile delinquency;

4 “(ii) a plan for providing needed serv-
5 ices for the prevention and treatment of ju-
6 venile delinquency in rural areas; and

7 “(iii) a plan for providing needed
8 mental health services to juveniles in the
9 juvenile justice system;”, and

10 (iii) by striking subparagraphs (C)
11 and (D),

12 (G) by amending paragraph (9) to read as
13 follows:

14 “(9) provide for the coordination and maximum
15 utilization of existing juvenile delinquency programs,
16 programs operated by public and private agencies
17 and organizations, and other related programs (such
18 as education, special education, recreation, health,
19 and welfare programs) in the State;”,

20 (H) in paragraph (10)—

21 (i) in subparagraph (A)—

22 (I) by striking “, specifically”
23 and inserting “including”,

24 (II) by striking clause (i), and

1 (III) redesignating clauses (ii)
2 and (iii) as clauses (i) and (ii), respec-
3 tively,

4 (ii) in subparagraph (C) by striking
5 “juvenile justice” and inserting “juvenile
6 crime control”,

7 (iv) by amending subparagraph (D) to
8 read as follows:

9 “(D) programs that provide treatment to
10 juvenile offenders who are victims of child
11 abuse or neglect, and to their families, in order
12 to reduce the likelihood that such juvenile of-
13 fenders will commit subsequent violations of
14 law;”,

15 (iv) in subparagraph (E)—

16 (I) by redesignating clause (ii) as
17 clause (iii), and

18 (II) by striking “juveniles, pro-
19 vided” and all that follows through
20 “provides; and”, and inserting the fol-
21 lowing:

22 “juveniles—

23 “(i) to encourage juveniles to remain
24 in elementary and secondary schools or in
25 alternative learning situations;

1 “(ii) to provide services to assist juve-
2 niles in making the transition to the world
3 of work and self-sufficiency; and”,

4 (v) by amending subparagraph (F) to
5 read as follows:

6 “(F) expanding the use of probation
7 officers—

8 “(i) particularly for the purpose of permit-
9 ting nonviolent juvenile offenders (including
10 status offenders) to remain at home with their
11 families as an alternative to incarceration or in-
12 stitutionalization; and

13 “(ii) to ensure that juveniles follow the
14 terms of their probation;”,

15 (vi) by amending subparagraph (G) to
16 read as follows:

17 “(G) one-on-one mentoring programs that
18 are designed to link at-risk juveniles and juve-
19 nile offenders, particularly juveniles residing in
20 high-crime areas and juveniles experiencing
21 educational failure, with responsible adults
22 (such as law enforcement officers, adults work-
23 ing with local businesses, and adults working
24 with community-based organizations and agen-
25 cies) who are properly screened and trained;”,

1 (vii) in subparagraph (H) by striking
2 “handicapped youth” and inserting “juve-
3 niles with disabilities”,

4 (viii) by amending subparagraph (K)
5 to read as follows:

6 “(K) boot camps for juvenile offenders;”,

7 (ix) by amending subparagraph (L) to
8 read as follows:

9 “(L) community-based programs and serv-
10 ices to work with juveniles, their parents, and
11 other family members during and after incar-
12 ceration in order to strengthen families so that
13 such juveniles may be retained in their homes;”,

14 (x) by amending subparagraph (M) to
15 read as follows:

16 “(M) other activities (such as court-ap-
17 pointed advocates) that the State determines
18 will hold juveniles accountable for their acts
19 and decrease juvenile involvement in delinquent
20 activities;”,

21 (xi) by amending subparagraph (N) to
22 read as follows:

23 “(N) establishing policies and systems to
24 incorporate relevant child protective services
25 records into juvenile justice records for pur-

1 poses of establishing treatment plans for juve-
2 nile offenders;”,

3 (xii) in subparagraph (O)—

4 (I) in striking “cultural” and in-
5 sserting “other”, and

6 (II) by striking the period at the
7 end and inserting a semicolon, and

8 (xiii) by adding at the end the follow-
9 ing:

10 “(P) a system of records relating to any
11 adjudication of juveniles less than 18 years of
12 age who are adjudicated delinquent for conduct
13 that would be a violent crime if committed by
14 an adult, that is—

15 “(i) equivalent to the records that
16 would be kept of adults arrested for such
17 conduct, including fingerprints and photo-
18 graphs;

19 “(ii) submitted to the Federal Bureau
20 of Investigation in the same manner as
21 adult records are so submitted;

22 “(iii) retained for a period of time
23 that is equal to the period of time records
24 are retained for adults; and

1 “(iv) available on an expedited basis
2 to law enforcement agencies, the courts,
3 and school officials (and such school offi-
4 cials shall be subject to the same standards
5 and penalties that law enforcement and ju-
6 venile justice system employees are subject
7 to under Federal and State law, for han-
8 dling and disclosing such information);

9 “(Q) programs that utilize multidisci-
10 plinary interagency case management and infor-
11 mation sharing, that enable the juvenile justice
12 and law enforcement agencies, schools, and so-
13 cial service agencies to make more informed de-
14 cisions regarding early identification, control,
15 supervision, and treatment of juveniles who re-
16 peatedly commit violent or serious delinquent
17 acts;

18 “(R) programs designed to prevent and
19 deter crimes motivated by prejudice; and

20 “(S) programs that assist in holding juve-
21 niles accountable for their actions, including the
22 use of graduated sanctions and of neighborhood
23 courts or panels that increase victim satisfac-
24 tion and require juveniles to make restitution

1 for the damage caused by their delinquent be-
2 havior.”,

3 (I) by amending paragraph (12) to read as
4 follows:

5 “(12) shall, in accordance with rules issued by
6 the Administrator, provide that—

7 “(A) juveniles who are charged with or
8 who have committed an offense that would not
9 be criminal if committed by an adult,
10 excluding—

11 “(i) juveniles who are charged with or
12 who have committed a violation of section
13 922(x)(2) of title 18, United States Code,
14 or of a similar State law;

15 “(ii) juveniles who are charged with or
16 who have committed a violation of a valid
17 court order; and

18 “(iii) juveniles who are held in accord-
19 ance with the Interstate Compact on Juve-
20 niles as enacted by the State;

21 shall not be placed in secure detention facilities
22 or secure correctional facilities; and

23 “(B) juveniles—

24 “(i) who are not charged with any of-
25 fense; and

1 “(ii) who are—
2 “(I) aliens; or
3 “(II) alleged to be dependent, ne-
4 glected, or abused;
5 shall not be placed in secure detention facilities
6 or secure correctional facilities;”,

7 (J) by amending paragraph (13) to read as
8 follows:

9 “(13) provide that—
10 “(A) juveniles alleged to be or found to be
11 delinquent, and juveniles within the purview of
12 paragraph (11), will not be detained or confined
13 in any institution in which they have regular
14 contact, or regular unsupervised incidental con-
15 tact, with adults incarcerated because such
16 adults have been convicted of a crime or are
17 awaiting trial on criminal charges; and

18 “(B) there is in effect in the State a policy
19 that requires individuals who work with both
20 such juveniles and such adults in co-located fa-
21 cilities have been trained and certified to work
22 with juveniles;”,

23 (K) by amending paragraph (14) to read
24 as follows:

1 “(14) provide that no juvenile will be detained
2 or confined in any jail or lockup for adults except—

3 “(A) juveniles who are accused of nonsta-
4 tus offenses and who are detained in such jail
5 or lockup for a period not to exceed 6 hours—

6 “(i) for processing or release;

7 “(ii) while awaiting transfer to a juve-
8 nile facility; or

9 “(iii) in which period such juveniles
10 make a court appearance;

11 “(B) juveniles who are accused of nonsta-
12 tus offenses, who are awaiting an initial court
13 appearance that will occur within 48 hours
14 after being taken into custody (excluding Satur-
15 days, Sundays, and legal holidays), and who are
16 detained or confined in a jail or lockup—

17 “(i) in which—

18 “(I) such juveniles do not have
19 regular contact, or regular unsuper-
20 vised incidental contact, with adults
21 incarcerated because such adults have
22 been convicted of a crime or are
23 awaiting trial on criminal charges;
24 and

1 “(II) there is in effect in the
2 State a policy that requires individ-
3 uals who work with both such juve-
4 niles and such adults in co-located fa-
5 cilities have been trained and certified
6 to work with juveniles; and

7 “(ii) that—

8 “(I) is located outside a metro-
9 politan statistical area (as defined by
10 the Office of Management and Budg-
11 et);

12 “(II) has no existing acceptable
13 alternative placement available;

14 “(III) is located where conditions
15 of distance to be traveled or the lack
16 of highway, road, or transportation do
17 not allow for court appearances within
18 48 hours (excluding Saturdays, Sun-
19 days, and legal holidays) so that a
20 brief (not to exceed an additional 48
21 hours) delay is excusable; or

22 “(IV) is located where conditions
23 of safety exist (such as severe adverse,
24 life-threatening weather conditions
25 that do not allow for reasonably safe

1 travel), in which case the time for an
2 appearance may be delayed until 24
3 hours after the time that such condi-
4 tions allow for reasonable safe travel;

5 “(C) juveniles who are accused of nonsta-
6 tus offenses and who are detained or confined
7 in a jail or lockup that satisfies the require-
8 ments of subparagraph (B)(i) if—

9 “(i) such jail or lockup—

10 “(I) is located outside a metro-
11 politan statistical area (as defined by
12 the Office of Management and Budg-
13 et); and

14 “(II) has no existing acceptable
15 alternative placement available;

16 “(ii) a parent or other legal guardian
17 (or guardian ad litem) of the juvenile in-
18 volved, in consultation with the counsel
19 representing the juvenile, consents to de-
20 taining or confining such juvenile in ac-
21 cordance with this subparagraph and has
22 the right to revoke such consent at any
23 time;

24 “(iii) the juvenile has counsel, and the
25 counsel representing such juvenile—

1 “(I) consults with the parents of
2 the juvenile to determine the appro-
3 priate placement of the juvenile; and

4 “(II) has an opportunity to
5 present the juvenile’s position regard-
6 ing the detention or confinement in-
7 volved to the court before the court
8 approves such detention or confine-
9 ment;

10 “(iv) the court has an opportunity to
11 hear from the juvenile before court ap-
12 proval of such placement; and

13 “(v) detaining or confining such juve-
14 nile in accordance with this subparagraph
15 is—

16 “(I) approved in advance by a
17 court with competent jurisdiction that
18 has determined that such placement is
19 in the best interest of such juvenile;

20 “(II) required to be reviewed pe-
21 riodically and in the presence of the
22 juvenile, at intervals of not more than
23 5 days (excluding Saturdays, Sun-
24 days, and legal holidays), by such

1 court for the duration of detention or
2 confinement; and

3 “(III) for a period preceding the
4 sentencing (if any) of such juvenile;”,

5 (L) in paragraph (15)—

6 (i) by striking “paragraph (12)(A),
7 paragraph (13), and paragraph (14)” and
8 inserting “paragraphs (11), (12), and
9 (13)”, and

10 (ii) by striking “paragraph (12)(A)
11 and paragraph (13)” and inserting “para-
12 graphs (11) and (12)”,

13 (M) in paragraph (16) by striking “men-
14 tally, emotionally, or physically handicapping
15 conditions” and inserting “disability”,

16 (N) by amending paragraph (19) to read
17 as follows:

18 “(19) provide assurances that—

19 “(A) any assistance provided under this
20 Act will not cause the displacement (including
21 a partial displacement, such as a reduction in
22 the hours of nonovertime work, wages, or em-
23 ployment benefits) of any currently employed
24 employee;

1 “(B) activities assisted under this Act will
2 not impair an existing collective bargaining re-
3 lationship, contract for services, or collective
4 bargaining agreement; and

5 “(C) no such activity that would be incon-
6 sistent with the terms of a collective bargaining
7 agreement shall be undertaken without the
8 written concurrence of the labor organization
9 involved;”,

10 (O) by amending paragraph (23) to read
11 as follows:

12 “(23) address juvenile delinquency prevention
13 efforts and system improvement efforts designed to
14 reduce, without establishing or requiring numerical
15 standards or quotas, the disproportionate number of
16 juvenile members of minority groups, who come into
17 contact with the juvenile justice system;”,

18 (P) by amending paragraph (24) to read
19 as follows:

20 “(24) provide that if a juvenile is taken into
21 custody for violating a valid court order issued for
22 committing a status offense—

23 “(A) an appropriate public agency shall be
24 promptly notified that such juvenile is held in
25 custody for violating such order;

1 “(B) not later than 24 hours during which
2 such juvenile is so held, an authorized rep-
3 resentative of such agency shall interview, in
4 person, such juvenile; and

5 “(C) not later than 48 hours during which
6 such juvenile is so held—

7 “(i) such representative shall submit
8 an assessment to the court that issued
9 such order, regarding the immediate needs
10 of such juvenile; and

11 “(ii) such court shall conduct a hear-
12 ing to determine—

13 “(I) whether there is reasonable
14 cause to believe that such juvenile vio-
15 lated such order; and

16 “(II) the appropriate placement
17 of such juvenile pending disposition of
18 the violation alleged;”,

19 (Q) in paragraph (25) by striking the pe-
20 riod at the end and inserting a semicolon,

21 (R) by redesignating paragraphs (7)
22 through (25) as paragraphs (6) through (24),
23 respectively, and

24 (S) by adding at the end the following:

1 “(25) specify a percentage (if any), not to ex-
2 ceed 5 percent, of funds received by the State under
3 section 222 (other than funds made available to the
4 state advisory group under section 222(d)) that the
5 State will reserve for expenditure by the State to
6 provide incentive grants to units of general local gov-
7 ernment that reduce the caseload of probation offi-
8 cers within such units, and

9 “(26) provide that the State, to the maximum
10 extent practicable, will implement a system to ensure
11 that if a juvenile is before a court in the juvenile jus-
12 tice system, public child welfare records (including
13 child protective services records) relating to such ju-
14 venile that are on file in the geographical area under
15 the jurisdiction of such court will be made known to
16 such court.”, and

17 (2) by amending subsection (c) to read as fol-
18 lows:

19 “(c) If a State fails to comply with any of the applica-
20 ble requirements of paragraphs (11), (12), (13), and (22)
21 of subsection (a) in any fiscal year beginning after Sep-
22 tember 30, 1999, then the amount allocated to such State
23 for the subsequent fiscal year shall be reduced by not to
24 exceed 12.5 percent for each such paragraph with respect

1 to which the failure occurs, unless the Administrator de-
2 termines that the State—

3 “(1) has achieved substantial compliance with
4 such applicable requirements with respect to which
5 the State was not in compliance; and

6 “(2) has made, through appropriate executive
7 or legislative action, an unequivocal commitment to
8 achieving full compliance with such applicable re-
9 quirements within a reasonable time.”, and

10 (3) in subsection (d)—

11 (A) by striking “allotment” and inserting
12 “allocation”, and

13 (B) by striking “subsection (a) (12)(A),
14 (13), (14) and (23)” each place it appears and
15 inserting “paragraphs (11), (12), (13), and
16 (22) of subsection (a)”.

17 **SEC. 110. JUVENILE DELINQUENCY PREVENTION BLOCK**
18 **GRANT PROGRAM.**

19 Title II of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Pre-
20 vention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5611 et seq.) is
21 amended—

22 (1) by striking parts C, D, E, F, G, and H,

23 (2) by striking the 1st part I,

24 (3) by redesignating the 2nd part I as part F,

25 and

1 (4) by inserting after part B the following:

2 **“PART C—JUVENILE DELINQUENCY PREVENTION**

3 **BLOCK GRANT PROGRAM**

4 **“SEC. 241. AUTHORITY TO MAKE GRANTS.**

5 “The Administrator may make grants to eligible
6 States, from funds allocated under section 242, for the
7 purpose of providing financial assistance to eligible entities
8 to carry out projects designed to prevent juvenile delin-
9 quency, including—

10 “(1) projects that provide treatment (including
11 treatment for mental health problems) to juvenile of-
12 fenders, and juveniles who are at risk of becoming
13 juvenile offenders, who are victims of child abuse or
14 neglect or who have experienced violence in their
15 homes, at school, or in the community, and to their
16 families, in order to reduce the likelihood that such
17 juveniles will commit violations of law;

18 “(2) educational projects or supportive services
19 for delinquent or other juveniles—

20 “(A) to encourage juveniles to remain in
21 elementary and secondary schools or in alter-
22 native learning situations in educational set-
23 tings;

1 “(B) to provide services to assist juveniles
2 in making the transition to the world of work
3 and self-sufficiency;

4 “(C) to assist in identifying learning dif-
5 ficulties (including learning disabilities);

6 “(D) to prevent unwarranted and arbitrary
7 suspensions and expulsions;

8 “(E) to encourage new approaches and
9 techniques with respect to the prevention of
10 school violence and vandalism;

11 “(F) which assist law enforcement person-
12 nel and juvenile justice personnel to more effec-
13 tively recognize and provide for learning-dis-
14 abled and other handicapped juveniles;

15 “(G) which develop locally coordinated
16 policies and programs among education, juve-
17 nile justice, and social service agencies; or

18 “(H) to provide services to juvenile with
19 serious mental and emotional disturbances
20 (SED) in need of mental health services;

21 “(3) projects which expand the use of probation
22 officers—

23 “(A) particularly for the purpose of per-
24 mitting nonviolent juvenile offenders (including
25 status offenders) to remain at home with their

1 families as an alternative to incarceration or in-
2 stitutionalization; and

3 “(B) to ensure that juveniles follow the
4 terms of their probation;

5 “(4) one-on-one mentoring projects that are de-
6 signed to link at-risk juveniles and juvenile offenders
7 who did not commit serious crime, particularly juve-
8 niles residing in high-crime areas and juveniles expe-
9 riencing educational failure, with responsible adults
10 (such as law enforcement officers, adults working
11 with local businesses, and adults working for com-
12 munity-based organizations and agencies) who are
13 properly screened and trained;

14 “(5) community-based projects and services (in-
15 cluding literacy and social service programs) which
16 work with juvenile offenders and juveniles who are
17 at risk of becoming juvenile offenders, including
18 those from families with limited English-speaking
19 proficiency, their parents, their siblings, and other
20 family members during and after incarceration of
21 the juvenile offenders, in order to strengthen fami-
22 lies, to allow juvenile offenders to be retained in
23 their homes, and to prevent the involvement of other
24 juvenile family members in delinquent activities;

1 “(6) projects designed to provide for the treat-
2 ment (including mental health services) of juveniles
3 for dependence on or abuse of alcohol, drugs, or
4 other harmful substances;

5 “(7) projects which leverage funds to provide
6 scholarships for postsecondary education and train-
7 ing for low-income juveniles who reside in neighbor-
8 hoods with high rates of poverty, violence, and drug-
9 related crimes;

10 “(8) projects which provide for an initial intake
11 screening of each juvenile taken into custody—

12 “(A) to determine the likelihood that such
13 juvenile will commit a subsequent offense; and

14 “(B) to provide appropriate interventions
15 (including mental health services) to prevent
16 such juvenile from committing subsequent of-
17 fenses;

18 “(9) projects (including school- or community-
19 based projects) that are designed to prevent, and re-
20 duce the rate of, the participation of juveniles in
21 gangs that commit crimes (particularly violent
22 crimes), that unlawfully use firearms and other
23 weapons, or that unlawfully traffic in drugs and that
24 involve, to the extent practicable, families and other
25 community members (including law enforcement per-

1 sonnel and members of the business community) in
2 the activities conducted under such projects;

3 “(10) comprehensive juvenile justice and delin-
4 quency prevention projects that meet the needs of
5 juveniles through the collaboration of the many local
6 service systems juveniles encounter, including
7 schools, courts, law enforcement agencies, child pro-
8 tection agencies, mental health agencies, welfare
9 services, health care agencies, private nonprofit
10 agencies, and public recreation agencies offering
11 services to juveniles;

12 “(11) to develop, implement, and support, in
13 conjunction with public and private agencies, organi-
14 zations, and businesses, projects for the employment
15 of juveniles and referral to job training programs
16 (including referral to Federal job training pro-
17 grams);

18 “(12) delinquency prevention activities which
19 involve youth clubs, sports, recreation and parks,
20 peer counseling and teaching, the arts, leadership
21 development, community service, volunteer service,
22 before- and after-school programs, violence preven-
23 tion activities, mediation skills training, camping,
24 environmental education, ethnic or cultural enrich-
25 ment, tutoring, and academic enrichment;

1 “(13) to establish policies and systems to incor-
2 porate relevant child protective services records into
3 juvenile justice records for purposes of establishing
4 treatment plans for juvenile offenders;

5 “(14) programs that encourage social com-
6 petencies, problem-solving skills, and communication
7 skills, youth leadership, and civic involvement;

8 “(15) programs that focus on the needs of
9 young girls at-risk of delinquency or status offenses;

10 “(16) projects which provide for—

11 “(A) an assessment by a qualified mental
12 health professional of incarcerated juveniles
13 who are suspected to be in need of mental
14 health services;

15 “(B) the development of an individualized
16 treatment plan for those incarcerated juveniles
17 determined to be in need of such services;

18 “(C) the inclusion of a discharge plan for
19 incarcerated juveniles receiving mental health
20 services that addresses aftercare services; and

21 “(D) all juveniles receiving psychotropic
22 medications to be under the care of a licensed
23 mental health professional; and

24 “(17) other activities that are likely to prevent
25 juvenile delinquency.

1 **“SEC. 242. ALLOCATION.**

2 “Funds appropriated to carry out this part shall be
3 allocated among eligible States as follows:

4 “(1) Fifty percent of such amount shall be allo-
5 cated proportionately based on the population that is
6 less than 18 years of age in the eligible States.

7 “(2) Fifty percent of such amount shall be allo-
8 cated proportionately based on the annual average
9 number of arrests for serious crimes committed in
10 the eligible States by juveniles during the then most
11 recently completed period of 3 consecutive calendar
12 years for which sufficient information is available to
13 the Administrator.

14 **“SEC. 243. ELIGIBILITY OF STATES.**

15 “(a) APPLICATION.—To be eligible to receive a grant
16 under section 241, a State shall submit to the Adminis-
17 trator an application that contains the following:

18 “(1) An assurance that the State will use—

19 “(A) not more than 5 percent of such
20 grant, in the aggregate, for—

21 “(i) the costs incurred by the State to
22 carry out this part; and

23 “(ii) to evaluate, and provide technical
24 assistance relating to, projects and activi-
25 ties carried out with funds provided under
26 this part; and

1 “(B) the remainder of such grant to make
2 grants under section 244.

3 “(2) An assurance that, and a detailed descrip-
4 tion of how, such grant will support, and not sup-
5 plant State and local efforts to prevent juvenile de-
6 linquency.

7 “(3) An assurance that such application was
8 prepared after consultation with and participation by
9 community-based organizations, and organizations in
10 the local juvenile justice system, that carry out pro-
11 grams, projects, or activities to prevent juvenile de-
12 linquency.

13 “(4) An assurance that each eligible entity de-
14 scribed in section 244(a) that receives an initial
15 grant under section 244 to carry out a project or ac-
16 tivity shall also receive an assurance from the State
17 that such entity will receive from the State, for the
18 subsequent fiscal year to carry out such project or
19 activity, a grant under such section in an amount
20 that is proportional, based on such initial grant and
21 on the amount of the grant received under section
22 241 by the State for such subsequent fiscal year, but
23 that does not exceed the amount specified for such
24 subsequent fiscal year in such application as ap-
25 proved by the State.

1 “(5) Such other information and assurances as
2 the Administrator may reasonably require by rule.

3 “(b) APPROVAL OF APPLICATIONS.—

4 “(1) APPROVAL REQUIRED.—Subject to para-
5 graph (2), the Administrator shall approve an appli-
6 cation, and amendments to such application submit-
7 ted in subsequent fiscal years, that satisfy the re-
8 quirements of subsection (a).

9 “(2) LIMITATION.—The Administrator may not
10 approve such application (including amendments to
11 such application) for a fiscal year unless—

12 “(A)(i) the State submitted a plan under
13 section 223 for such fiscal year; and

14 “(ii) such plan is approved by the Adminis-
15 trator for such fiscal year; or

16 “(B) the Administrator waives the applica-
17 tion of subparagraph (A) to such State for such
18 fiscal year, after finding good cause for such a
19 waiver.

20 **“SEC. 244. GRANTS FOR LOCAL PROJECTS.**

21 “(a) SELECTION FROM AMONG APPLICATIONS.—(1)
22 Using a grant received under section 241, a State may
23 make grants to eligible entities whose applications are re-
24 ceived by the State in accordance with subsection (b) to
25 carry out projects and activities described in section 241.

1 “(2) For purposes of making such grants, the State
2 shall give special consideration to eligible entities that—

3 “(A) propose to carry out such projects in geo-
4 graphical areas in which there is—

5 “(i) a disproportionately high level of seri-
6 ous crime committed by juveniles; or

7 “(ii) a recent rapid increase in the number
8 of nonstatus offenses committed by juveniles;

9 “(B)(i) agreed to carry out such projects or ac-
10 tivities that are multidisciplinary and involve 2 or
11 more eligible entities; or

12 “(ii) represent communities that have a com-
13 prehensive plan designed to identify at-risk juveniles
14 and to prevent or reduce the rate of juvenile delin-
15 quency, and that involve other entities operated by
16 individuals who have a demonstrated history of in-
17 volvement in activities designed to prevent juvenile
18 delinquency; and

19 “(C) the amount of resources (in cash or in
20 kind) such entities will provide to carry out such
21 projects and activities.

22 “(b) RECEIPT OF APPLICATIONS.—(1) Subject to
23 paragraph (2), a unit of general local government shall
24 submit to the State simultaneously all applications that
25 are—

1 “(A) timely received by such unit from eligible
2 entities; and

3 “(B) determined by such unit to be consistent
4 with a current plan formulated by such unit for the
5 purpose of preventing, and reducing the rate of, ju-
6 venile delinquency in the geographical area under
7 the jurisdiction of such unit.

8 “(2) If an application submitted to such unit by an
9 eligible entity satisfies the requirements specified in sub-
10 paragraphs (A) and (B) of paragraph (1), such entity may
11 submit such application directly to the State.

12 **“SEC. 245. ELIGIBILITY OF ENTITIES.**

13 “(a) ELIGIBILITY.—Subject to subsections (b) and
14 except as provided in subsection (c), to be eligible to re-
15 ceive a grant under section 244, a community-based orga-
16 nization, local juvenile justice system officials (including
17 prosecutors, police officers, judges, probation officers, pa-
18 role officers, and public defenders), local education author-
19 ity (as defined in section 14101 of the Elementary and
20 Secondary Education Act of 1965 and including a school
21 within such authority), nonprofit private organization,
22 unit of general local government, or social service provider,
23 and or other entity with a demonstrated history of involve-
24 ment in the prevention of juvenile delinquency, shall sub-

1 mit to a unit of general local government an application
2 that contains the following:

3 “(1) An assurance that such applicant will use
4 such grant, and each such grant received for the
5 subsequent fiscal year, to carry out throughout a 2-
6 year period a project or activity described in reason-
7 able detail, and of a kind described in one or more
8 of paragraphs (1) through (14) of section 241 as
9 specified in, such application.

10 “(2) A statement of the particular goals such
11 project or activity is designed to achieve, and the
12 methods such entity will use to achieve, and assess
13 the achievement of, each of such goals.

14 “(3) A statement identifying the research (if
15 any) such entity relied on in preparing such applica-
16 tion.

17 “(b) REVIEW AND SUBMISSION OF APPLICATIONS.—
18 Except as provided in subsection (c), an entity shall not
19 be eligible to receive a grant under section 244 unless—

20 “(1) such entity submits to a unit of general
21 local government an application that—

22 “(A) satisfies the requirements specified in
23 subsection (a); and

1 **“PART D—RESEARCH; EVALUATION; TECHNICAL**
2 **ASSISTANCE; TRAINING**

3 **“SEC. 251. RESEARCH AND EVALUATION; STATISTICAL**
4 **ANALYSES; INFORMATION DISSEMINATION**

5 “(a) RESEARCH AND EVALUATION.—(1) The Admin-
6 istrator may—

7 “(A) plan and identify, after consultation with
8 the Director of the National Institute of Justice, the
9 purposes and goals of all agreements carried out
10 with funds provided under this subsection; and

11 “(B) make agreements with the National Insti-
12 tute of Justice or, subject to the approval of the As-
13 sistant Attorney General for the Office of Justice
14 Programs, with another Federal agency authorized
15 by law to conduct research or evaluation in juvenile
16 justice matters, for the purpose of providing re-
17 search and evaluation relating to—

18 “(i) the prevention, reduction, and control
19 of juvenile delinquency and serious crime com-
20 mitted by juveniles;

21 “(ii) the link between juvenile delinquency
22 and the incarceration of members of the fami-
23 lies of juveniles;

24 “(iii) successful efforts to prevent first-
25 time minor offenders from committing subse-
26 quent involvement in serious crime;

1 “(iv) successful efforts to prevent recidi-
2 vism;

3 “(v) the juvenile justice system;

4 “(vi) juvenile violence;

5 “(vii) appropriate mental health services
6 for juveniles and youth at risk of participating
7 in delinquent activities; and

8 “(viii) other purposes consistent with the
9 purposes of this title and title I.

10 “(2) The Administrator shall ensure that an equi-
11 table amount of funds available to carry out paragraph
12 (1)(B) is used for research and evaluation relating to the
13 prevention of juvenile delinquency.

14 “(b) STATISTICAL ANALYSES.—The Administrator
15 may—

16 “(1) plan and identify, after consultation with
17 the Director of the Bureau of Justice Statistics, the
18 purposes and goals of all agreements carried out
19 with funds provided under this subsection; and

20 “(2) make agreements with the Bureau of Jus-
21 tice Statistics, or subject to the approval of the As-
22 sistant Attorney General for the Office of Justice
23 Programs, with another Federal agency authorized
24 by law to undertake statistical work in juvenile jus-
25 tice matters, for the purpose of providing for the col-

1 lection, analysis, and dissemination of statistical
2 data and information relating to juvenile delinquency
3 and serious crimes committed by juveniles, to the ju-
4 venile justice system, to juvenile violence, and to
5 other purposes consist with the purposes of this title
6 and title I.

7 “(c) COMPETITIVE SELECTION PROCESS.—The Ad-
8 ministrators shall use a competitive process, established by
9 rule by the Administrator, to carry out subsections (a) and
10 (b).

11 “(d) IMPLEMENTATION OF AGREEMENTS.—A Fed-
12 eral agency that makes an agreement under subsections
13 (a)(1)(B) and (b)(2) with the Administrator may carry out
14 such agreement directly or by making grants to or con-
15 tracts with public and private agencies, institutions, and
16 organizations.

17 “(e) INFORMATION DISSEMINATION.—The Adminis-
18 trator may—

19 “(1) review reports and data relating to the ju-
20 venile justice system in the United States and in for-
21 eign nations (as appropriate), collect data and infor-
22 mation from studies and research into all aspects of
23 juvenile delinquency (including the causes, preven-
24 tion, and treatment of juvenile delinquency) and se-
25 rious crimes committed by juveniles;

1 “(2) establish and operate, directly or by con-
2 tract, a clearinghouse and information center for the
3 preparation, publication, and dissemination of infor-
4 mation relating to juvenile delinquency, including
5 State and local prevention and treatment programs,
6 plans, resources, and training and technical assist-
7 ance programs; and

8 “(3) make grants and contracts with public and
9 private agencies, institutions, and organizations, for
10 the purpose of disseminating information to rep-
11 resentatives and personnel of public and private
12 agencies, including practitioners in juvenile justice,
13 law enforcement, the courts, corrections, schools,
14 and related services, in the establishment, implemen-
15 tation, and operation of projects and activities for
16 which financial assistance is provided under this
17 title.

18 **“SEC. 252. TRAINING AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.**

19 “(a) TRAINING.—The Administrator may—

20 “(1) develop and carry out projects for the pur-
21 pose of training representatives and personnel of
22 public and private agencies, including practitioners
23 in juvenile justice, law enforcement, courts, correc-
24 tions, schools, and related services, to carry out the
25 purposes specified in section 102; and

1 “(2) make grants to and contracts with public
2 and private agencies, institutions, and organizations
3 for the purpose of training representatives and per-
4 sonnel of public and private agencies, including prac-
5 titioners in juvenile justice, law enforcement, courts,
6 corrections, schools, and related services, to carry
7 out the purposes specified in section 102.

8 “(b) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—The Administrator
9 may—

10 “(1) develop and implement projects for the
11 purpose of providing technical assistance to rep-
12 resentatives and personnel of public and private
13 agencies and organizations, including practitioners
14 in juvenile justice, law enforcement, courts, correc-
15 tions, schools, and related services, in the establish-
16 ment, implementation, and operation of programs,
17 projects, and activities for which financial assistance
18 is provided under this title; and

19 “(2) make grants to and contracts with public
20 and private agencies, institutions, and organizations,
21 for the purpose of providing technical assistance to
22 representatives and personnel of public and private
23 agencies, including practitioners in juvenile justice,
24 law enforcement, courts, corrections, schools, and re-
25 lated services, in the establishment, implementation,

1 and operation of programs, projects, and activities
2 for which financial assistance is provided under this
3 title.”.

4 **SEC. 112. DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS.**

5 Title II of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Pre-
6 vention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5611 et seq.) is amended
7 by inserting after part D, as added by section 111, the
8 following:

9 **“PART E—DEVELOPING, TESTING, AND DEM-**
10 **ONSTRATING PROMISING NEW INITIATIVES**
11 **AND PROGRAMS**

12 **“SEC. 261. GRANTS AND PROJECTS.**

13 “(a) **AUTHORITY TO MAKE GRANTS.**—The Adminis-
14 trator may make grants to and contracts with States,
15 units of general local government, Indian tribal govern-
16 ments, public and private agencies, organizations, and in-
17 dividuals, or combinations thereof, to carry out projects
18 for the development, testing, and demonstration of promis-
19 ing initiatives and programs for the prevention, control,
20 or reduction of juvenile delinquency. The Administrator
21 shall ensure that, to the extent reasonable and practicable,
22 such grants are made to achieve an equitable geographical
23 distribution of such projects throughout the United
24 States.

1 “(b) USE OF GRANTS.—A grant made under sub-
2 section (a) may be used to pay all or part of the cost of
3 the project for which such grant is made.

4 **“SEC. 262. GRANTS FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.**

5 “The Administrator may make grants to and con-
6 tracts with public and private agencies, organizations, and
7 individuals to provide technical assistance to States, units
8 of general local government, Indian tribal governments,
9 local private entities or agencies, or any combination
10 thereof, to carry out the projects for which grants are
11 made under section 261.

12 **“SEC. 263. ELIGIBILITY.**

13 “To be eligible to receive a grant made under this
14 part, a public or private agency, Indian tribal government,
15 organization, institution, individual, or combination there-
16 of shall submit an application to the Administrator at such
17 time, in such form, and containing such information as
18 the Administrator may reasonable require by rule.

19 **“SEC. 264. REPORTS.**

20 “Recipients of grants made under this part shall sub-
21 mit to the Administrator such reports as may be reason-
22 ably requested by the Administrator to describe progress
23 achieved in carrying the projects for which such grants
24 are made.”.

1 **SEC. 113. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

2 Section 299 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency
3 Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5671) is amended—

4 (1) by striking subsection (e), and

5 (2) by striking subsections (a), (b), and (c), and

6 inserting the following:

7 “(a) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR
8 TITLE II (EXCLUDING PARTS C AND E).—(1) There are
9 authorized to be appropriated to carry out this title such
10 sums as may be appropriate for fiscal years 2000, 2001,
11 2002, and 2003.

12 “(2) Of such sums as are appropriated for a fiscal
13 year to carry out this title (other than parts C and E)—

14 “(A) not more than 5 percent shall be available
15 to carry out part A;

16 “(B) not less than 80 percent shall be available
17 to carry out part B; and

18 “(C) not more than 15 percent shall be avail-
19 able to carry out part D.

20 “(b) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR
21 PART C.—There are authorized to be appropriated to
22 carry out part C such sums as may be necessary for fiscal
23 years 2000, 2001, 2002, and 2003.

24 “(c) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR PART
25 E.—There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out
26 part E, and authorized to remain available until expended,

1 such sums as may be necessary for fiscal years 2000,
2 2001, 2002, and 2003.”.

3 **SEC. 114. ADMINISTRATIVE AUTHORITY.**

4 Section 299A of the Juvenile Justice and Delin-
5 quency Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5672) is
6 amended—

7 (1) in subsection (d) by striking “as are con-
8 sistent with the purpose of this Act” and inserting
9 “only to the extent necessary to ensure that there is
10 compliance with the specific requirements of this
11 title or to respond to requests for clarification and
12 guidance relating to such compliance”, and

13 (2) by adding at the end the following:

14 “(e) If a State requires by law compliance with the
15 requirements described in paragraphs (11), (12), and (13)
16 of section 223(a), then for the period such law is in effect
17 in such State such State shall be rebuttably presumed to
18 satisfy such requirements.”.

19 **SEC. 115. USE OF FUNDS.**

20 Section 299C of the Juvenile Justice and Delin-
21 quency Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5674) is
22 amended—

23 (1) in subsection (a)—

24 (A) by striking “may be used for”,

1 (B) in paragraph (1) by inserting “may be
2 used for” after “(1)”, and

3 (C) by amending paragraph (2) to read as
4 follows:

5 “(2) may not be used for the cost of construc-
6 tion of any facility, except not more than 15 percent
7 of the funds received under this title by a State for
8 a fiscal year may be used for the purpose of renovat-
9 ing or replacing juvenile facilities.”,

10 (2) by striking subsection (b), and

11 (3) by redesignating subsection (c) as sub-
12 section (b).

13 **SEC. 116. LIMITATION ON USE OF FUNDS.**

14 Part F of title II of the Juvenile Justice and Delin-
15 quency Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5671 et seq.),
16 as so redesignated by section 110, is amended adding at
17 the end the following:

18 **“SEC. 299F. LIMITATION ON USE OF FUNDS.**

19 “None of the funds made available to carry out this
20 title may be used to advocate for, or support, the unse-
21 cured release of juveniles who are charged with a violent
22 crime.”.

23 **SEC. 117. RULES OF CONSTRUCTION.**

24 Part F of title II of the Juvenile Justice and Delin-
25 quency Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5671 et seq.),

1 as so redesignated by section 110 and amended by section
2 116, is amended adding at the end the following:

3 **“SEC. 299G. RULES OF CONSTRUCTION.**

4 “Nothing in this title or title I shall be construed—

5 “(1) to prevent financial assistance from being
6 awarded through grants under this title to any oth-
7 erwise eligible organization; or

8 “(2) to modify or affect any Federal or State
9 law relating to collective bargaining rights of em-
10 ployees.”.

11 **SEC. 118. LEASING SURPLUS FEDERAL PROPERTY.**

12 Part F of title II of the Juvenile Justice and Delin-
13 quency Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5671 et seq.),
14 as so redesignated by section 110 and amended by section
15 117, is amended adding at the end the following:

16 **“SEC. 299H. LEASING SURPLUS FEDERAL PROPERTY.**

17 “The Administrator may receive surplus Federal
18 property (including facilities) and may lease such property
19 to States and units of general local government for use
20 in or as facilities for juvenile offenders, or for use in or
21 as facilities for delinquency prevention and treatment ac-
22 tivities.”.

23 **SEC. 119. ISSUANCE OF RULES.**

24 Part F of title II or the Juvenile Justice and Delin-
25 quency Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5671 et seq.),

1 as so redesignated by section 110 and amended by section
2 118, is amended adding at the end the following:

3 **“SEC. 299I. ISSUANCE OF RULES.**

4 “The Administrator shall issue rules to carry out this
5 title, including rules that establish procedures and meth-
6 ods for making grants and contracts, and distributing
7 funds available, to carry out this title.”.

8 **SEC. 120. TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.**

9 (a) TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS.—The Juvenile Jus-
10 tice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C.
11 5601 et seq.) is amended—

12 (1) in section 202(b) by striking “prescribed for
13 GS–18 of the General Schedule by section 5332”
14 and inserting “payable under section 5376”,

15 (2) in section 221(b)(2) by striking the last
16 sentence,

17 (3) in section 299D by striking subsection (d),
18 and

19 (4) by striking titles IV and V, as originally en-
20 acted by Public Law 93–415 (88 Stat. 1132–1143).

21 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—(1) Section 5315
22 of title 5 of the United States Code is amended by striking
23 “Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention”
24 and inserting “Office of Juvenile Crime Control and De-
25 linquency Prevention”.

1 (2) Section 4351(b) of title 18 of the United States
2 Code is amended by striking “Office of Juvenile Justice
3 and Delinquency Prevention” and inserting “Office of Ju-
4 venile Crime Control and Delinquency Prevention”.

5 (3) Subsections (a)(1) and (c) of section 3220 of title
6 39 of the United States Code is amended by striking “Of-
7 fice of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention” each
8 place it appears and inserting “Office of Juvenile Crime
9 Control and Delinquency Prevention”.

10 (4) Section 463(f) of the Social Security Act (42
11 U.S.C. 663(f)) is amended by striking “Office of Juvenile
12 Justice and Delinquency Prevention” and inserting “Of-
13 fice of Juvenile Crime Control and Delinquency Preven-
14 tion”.

15 (5) Sections 801(a), 804, 805, and 813 of title I of
16 the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968
17 (42 U.S.C. 3712(a), 3782, 3785, 3786, 3789i) are amend-
18 ed by striking “Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency
19 Prevention” each place it appears and inserting “Office
20 of Juvenile Crime Control and Delinquency Prevention”.

21 (6) The Victims of Child Abuse Act of 1990 (42
22 U.S.C. 13001 et seq.) is amended—

23 (A) in section 214(b(1) by striking “262, 293,
24 and 296 of subpart II of title II” and inserting
25 “299B and 299E”,

1 (B) in section 214A(c)(1) by striking “262,
2 293, and 296 of subpart II of title II” and inserting
3 “299B and 299E”,

4 (C) in sections 217 and 222 by striking “Office
5 of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention”
6 each place it appears and inserting “Office of Juve-
7 nile Crime Control and Delinquency Prevention”,
8 and

9 (D) in section 223(c) by striking “section 262,
10 293, and 296” and inserting “sections 262, 299B,
11 and 299E”.

12 (7) The Missing Children’s Assistance Act (42 U.S.C.
13 5771 et seq.) is amended—

14 (A) in section 403(2) by striking “Justice and
15 Delinquency Prevention” and inserting “Crime Con-
16 trol and Delinquency Prevention”, and

17 (B) in subsections (a)(5)(E) and (b)(1)(B) of
18 section 404 by striking “section 313” and inserting
19 “section 331”.

20 (8) The Crime Control Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 13001
21 et seq.) is amended—

22 (A) in section 217(c)(1) by striking “sections
23 262, 293, and 296 of subpart II of title II” and in-
24 serting “sections 299B and 299E”, and

1 (B) in section 223(c) by striking “section 262,
2 293, and 296 of title II” and inserting “sections
3 299B and 299E”.

4 **SEC. 121. REFERENCES.**

5 In any Federal law (excluding this Act and the Acts
6 amended by this Act), Executive order, rule, regulation,
7 order, delegation of authority, grant, contract, suit, or
8 document—

9 (1) a reference to the Office of Juvenile Justice
10 and Delinquency Prevention shall be deemed to in-
11 clude a reference to the Office of Juvenile Crime
12 Control and Delinquency Prevention, and

13 (2) a reference to the National Institute for Ju-
14 venile Justice and Delinquency Prevention shall be
15 deemed to include a reference to Office of Juvenile
16 Crime Control and Delinquency Prevention.

17 **TITLE II—AMENDMENTS TO THE**
18 **RUNAWAY AND HOMELESS**
19 **YOUTH ACT**

20 **SEC. 201. RUNAWAY AND HOMELESS YOUTH.**

21 (a) FINDINGS.—Section 302 of the Runaway and
22 Homeless Youth Act (42 U.S.C. 5701) is amended—

23 (1) in paragraph (5), by striking “accurate re-
24 porting of the problem nationally and to develop”
25 and inserting “an accurate national reporting system

1 to report the problem, and to assist in the develop-
2 ment of”; and

3 (2) by striking paragraph (8) and inserting the
4 following:

5 “(8) services for runaway and homeless youth
6 are needed in urban, suburban, and rural areas;”.

7 (b) AUTHORITY TO MAKE GRANTS FOR CENTERS
8 AND SERVICES.—Section 311 of the Runaway and Home-
9 less Youth Act (42 U.S.C. 5711) is amended—

10 (1) by striking subsection (a) and inserting the
11 following:

12 “(a) GRANTS FOR CENTERS AND SERVICES.—

13 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall make
14 grants to public and nonprofit private entities (and
15 combinations of such entities) to establish and oper-
16 ate (including renovation) local centers to provide
17 services for runaway and homeless youth and for the
18 families of such youth.

19 “(2) SERVICES PROVIDED.—Services provided
20 under paragraph (1)—

21 “(A) shall be provided as an alternative to
22 involving runaway and homeless youth in the
23 law enforcement, child welfare, mental health,
24 and juvenile justice systems;

25 “(B) shall include—

1 “(i) safe and appropriate shelter; and

2 “(ii) individual, family, and group

3 counseling, as appropriate; and

4 “(C) may include—

5 “(i) street-based services;

6 “(ii) home-based services for families

7 with youth at risk of separation from the

8 family; and

9 “(iii) drug abuse education and pre-

10 vention services.”;

11 (2) in subsection (b)(2), by striking “the Trust

12 Territory of the Pacific Islands,”; and

13 (3) by striking subsections (c) and (d).

14 (c) ELIGIBILITY.—Section 312 of the Runaway and

15 Homeless Youth Act (42 U.S.C. 5712) is amended—

16 (1) in subsection (b)—

17 (A) in paragraph (8), by striking “para-

18 graph (6)” and inserting “paragraph (7)”;

19 (B) in paragraph (10), by striking “and”

20 at the end;

21 (C) in paragraph (11), by striking the pe-

22 riod at the end and inserting “; and”; and

23 (D) by adding at the end the following:

1 “(12) shall submit to the Secretary an annual
2 report that includes, with respect to the year for
3 which the report is submitted—

4 “(A) information regarding the activities
5 carried out under this part;

6 “(B) the achievements of the project under
7 this part carried out by the applicant; and

8 “(C) statistical summaries describing—

9 “(i) the number and the characteris-
10 tics of the runaway and homeless youth,
11 and youth at risk of family separation, who
12 participate in the project; and

13 “(ii) the services provided to such
14 youth by the project.”; and

15 (2) by striking subsections (c) and (d) and in-
16 serting the following:

17 “(c) APPLICANTS PROVIDING STREET-BASED SERV-
18 ICES.—To be eligible to use assistance under section
19 311(a)(2)(C)(i) to provide street-based services, the appli-
20 cant shall include in the plan required by subsection (b)
21 assurances that in providing such services the applicant
22 will—

23 “(1) provide qualified supervision of staff, in-
24 cluding on-street supervision by appropriately
25 trained staff;

1 “(2) provide backup personnel for on-street
2 staff;

3 “(3) provide initial and periodic training of
4 staff who provide such services; and

5 “(4) conduct outreach activities for runaway
6 and homeless youth, and street youth.

7 “(d) APPLICANTS PROVIDING HOME-BASED SERV-
8 ICES.—To be eligible to use assistance under section
9 311(a) to provide home-based services described in section
10 311(a)(2)(C)(ii), an applicant shall include in the plan re-
11 quired by subsection (b) assurances that in providing such
12 services the applicant will—

13 “(1) provide counseling and information to
14 youth and the families (including unrelated individ-
15 uals in the family households) of such youth, includ-
16 ing services relating to basic life skills, interpersonal
17 skill building, educational advancement, job attain-
18 ment skills, mental and physical health care, parent-
19 ing skills, financial planning, and referral to sources
20 of other needed services;

21 “(2) provide directly, or through an arrange-
22 ment made by the applicant, 24-hour service to re-
23 spond to family crises (including immediate access to
24 temporary shelter for runaway and homeless youth,
25 and youth at risk of separation from the family);

1 “(3) establish, in partnership with the families
2 of runaway and homeless youth, and youth at risk
3 of separation from the family, objectives and meas-
4 ures of success to be achieved as a result of receiv-
5 ing home-based services;

6 “(4) provide initial and periodic training of
7 staff who provide home-based services; and

8 “(5) ensure that—

9 “(A) caseloads will remain sufficiently low
10 to allow for intensive (5 to 20 hours per week)
11 involvement with each family receiving such
12 services; and

13 “(B) staff providing such services will re-
14 ceive qualified supervision.

15 “(e) APPLICANTS PROVIDING DRUG ABUSE EDU-
16 CATION AND PREVENTION SERVICES.—To be eligible to
17 use assistance under section 311(a)(2)(C)(iii) to provide
18 drug abuse education and prevention services, an appli-
19 cant shall include in the plan required by subsection (b)—

20 “(1) a description of—

21 “(A) the types of such services that the ap-
22 plicant proposes to provide;

23 “(B) the objectives of such services; and

1 “(C) the types of information and training
2 to be provided to individuals providing such
3 services to runaway and homeless youth; and

4 “(2) an assurance that in providing such serv-
5 ices the applicant shall conduct outreach activities
6 for runaway and homeless youth.”.

7 (d) APPROVAL OF APPLICATIONS.—Section 313 of
8 the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act (42 U.S.C. 5713)
9 is amended to read as follows:

10 **“SEC. 313. APPROVAL OF APPLICATIONS.**

11 “(a) IN GENERAL.—An application by a public or
12 private entity for a grant under section 311(a) may be
13 approved by the Secretary after taking into consideration,
14 with respect to the State in which such entity proposes
15 to provide services under this part—

16 “(1) the geographical distribution in such State
17 of the proposed services under this part for which all
18 grant applicants request approval; and

19 “(2) which areas of such State have the great-
20 est need for such services.

21 “(b) PRIORITY.—In selecting applications for grants
22 under section 311(a), the Secretary shall give priority to—

23 “(1) eligible applicants who have demonstrated
24 experience in providing services to runaway and
25 homeless youth; and

1 “(2) eligible applicants that request grants of
2 less than \$200,000.”.

3 (e) **AUTHORITY FOR TRANSITIONAL LIVING GRANT**
4 **PROGRAM.**—Section 321 of the Runaway and Homeless
5 Youth Act (42 U.S.C. 5714–1) is amended—

6 (1) in the section heading, by striking “PUR-
7 POSE AND”;

8 (2) in subsection (a), by striking “(a)”; and

9 (3) by striking subsection (b).

10 (f) **ELIGIBILITY.**—Section 322(a)(9) of the Runaway
11 and Homeless Youth Act (42 U.S.C. 5714–2(a)(9)) is
12 amended by inserting “, and the services provided to such
13 youth by such project,” after “such project”.

14 (g) **COORDINATION.**—Section 341 of the Runaway
15 and Homeless Youth Act (42 U.S.C. 5714–21) is amended
16 to read as follows:

17 **“SEC. 341. COORDINATION.**

18 “With respect to matters relating to the health, edu-
19 cation, employment, and housing of runaway and homeless
20 youth, the Secretary—

21 “(1) in conjunction with the Attorney General,
22 shall coordinate the activities of agencies of the De-
23 partment of Health and Human Services with activi-
24 ties under any other Federal juvenile crime control,
25 prevention, and juvenile offender accountability pro-

1 gram and with the activities of other Federal enti-
2 ties; and

3 “(2) shall coordinate the activities of agencies
4 of the Department of Health and Human Services
5 with the activities of other Federal entities and with
6 the activities of entities that are eligible to receive
7 grants under this title.”.

8 (h) AUTHORITY TO MAKE GRANTS FOR RESEARCH,
9 EVALUATION, DEMONSTRATION, AND SERVICE
10 PROJECTS.—Section 343 of the Runaway and Homeless
11 Youth Act (42 U.S.C. 5714–23) is amended—

12 (1) in the section heading, by inserting “EVAL-
13 UATION,” after “RESEARCH,”;

14 (2) in subsection (a), by inserting “evaluation,”
15 after “research,”; and

16 (3) in subsection (b)—

17 (A) by striking paragraph (2); and

18 (B) by redesignating paragraphs (3)
19 through (10) as paragraphs (2) through (9), re-
20 spectively.

21 (i) ASSISTANCE TO POTENTIAL GRANTEES.—Section
22 371 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act (42 U.S.C.
23 5714a) is amended by striking the last sentence.

1 (j) REPORTS.—Section 381 of the Runaway and
2 Homeless Youth Act (42 U.S.C. 5715) is amended to read
3 as follows:

4 **“SEC. 381. REPORTS.**

5 “(a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than April 1, 2000,
6 and biennially thereafter, the Secretary shall submit, to
7 the Committee on Education and the Workforce of the
8 House of Representatives and the Committee on the Judi-
9 ciary of the Senate, a report on the status, activities, and
10 accomplishments of entities that receive grants under
11 parts A, B, C, D, and E, with particular attention to—

12 “(1) in the case of centers funded under part
13 A, the ability or effectiveness of such centers in—

14 “(A) alleviating the problems of runaway
15 and homeless youth;

16 “(B) if applicable or appropriate, reuniting
17 such youth with their families and encouraging
18 the resolution of intrafamily problems through
19 counseling and other services;

20 “(C) strengthening family relationships
21 and encouraging stable living conditions for
22 such youth; and

23 “(D) assisting such youth to decide upon a
24 future course of action; and

1 “(2) in the case of projects funded under part

2 B—

3 “(A) the number and characteristics of
4 homeless youth served by such projects;

5 “(B) the types of activities carried out by
6 such projects;

7 “(C) the effectiveness of such projects in
8 alleviating the problems of homeless youth;

9 “(D) the effectiveness of such projects in
10 preparing homeless youth for self-sufficiency;

11 “(E) the effectiveness of such projects in
12 assisting homeless youth to decide upon future
13 education, employment, and independent living;

14 “(F) the ability of such projects to encour-
15 age the resolution of intrafamily problems
16 through counseling and development of self-suf-
17 ficient living skills; and

18 “(G) activities and programs planned by
19 such projects for the following fiscal year.

20 “(b) CONTENTS OF REPORTS.—The Secretary shall
21 include in each report submitted under subsection (a),
22 summaries of—

23 “(1) the evaluations performed by the Secretary
24 under section 386; and

1 “(2) descriptions of the qualifications of, and
2 training provided to, individuals involved in carrying
3 out such evaluations.”.

4 (k) EVALUATION.—Section 384 of the Runaway and
5 Homeless Youth Act (42 U.S.C. 5732) is amended to read
6 as follows:

7 **“SEC. 386. EVALUATION AND INFORMATION.**

8 “(a) IN GENERAL.—If a grantee receives grants for
9 3 consecutive fiscal years under part A, B, C, D, or E
10 (in the alternative), then the Secretary shall evaluate such
11 grantee on-site, not less frequently than once in the period
12 of such 3 consecutive fiscal years, for purposes of—

13 “(1) determining whether such grants are being
14 used for the purposes for which such grants are
15 made by the Secretary;

16 “(2) collecting additional information for the re-
17 port required by section 384; and

18 “(3) providing such information and assistance
19 to such grantee as will enable such grantee to im-
20 prove the operation of the centers, projects, and ac-
21 tivities for which such grants are made.

22 “(b) COOPERATION.—Recipients of grants under this
23 title shall cooperate with the Secretary’s efforts to carry
24 out evaluations, and to collect information, under this
25 title.”.

1 (1) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—Section
2 385 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act (42 U.S.C.
3 5751) is amended to read as follows:

4 **“SEC. 388. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

5 “(a) IN GENERAL.—

6 “(1) AUTHORIZATION.—There is authorized to
7 be appropriated to carry out this title (other than
8 part E) such sums as may be necessary for fiscal
9 years 2000, 2001, 2002, and 2003.

10 “(2) ALLOCATION.—

11 “(A) PARTS A AND B.—From the amount
12 appropriated under paragraph (1) for a fiscal
13 year, the Secretary shall reserve not less than
14 90 percent to carry out parts A and B.

15 “(B) PART B.—Of the amount reserved
16 under subparagraph (A), not less than 20 per-
17 cent, and not more than 30 percent, shall be re-
18 served to carry out part B.

19 “(3) PARTS C AND D.—In each fiscal year,
20 after reserving the amounts required by paragraph
21 (2), the Secretary shall use the remaining amount
22 (if any) to carry out parts C and D.

23 “(b) SEPARATE IDENTIFICATION REQUIRED.—No
24 funds appropriated to carry out this title may be combined
25 with funds appropriated under any other Act if the pur-

1 pose of combining such funds is to make a single discre-
2 tionary grant, or a single discretionary payment, unless
3 such funds are separately identified in all grants and con-
4 tracts and are used for the purposes specified in this
5 title.”.

6 (m) SEXUAL ABUSE PREVENTION PROGRAM.—

7 (1) AUTHORITY FOR PROGRAM.—The Runaway
8 and Homeless Youth Act (42 U.S.C. 5701 et seq.)
9 is amended—

10 (A) by striking the heading for part F;

11 (B) by redesignating part E as part F; and

12 (C) by inserting after part D the following:

13 **“PART E—SEXUAL ABUSE PREVENTION**

14 **PROGRAM**

15 **“SEC. 351. AUTHORITY TO MAKE GRANTS.**

16 “(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary may make grants
17 to nonprofit private agencies for the purpose of providing
18 street-based services to runaway and homeless, and street
19 youth, who have been subjected to, or are at risk of being
20 subjected to, sexual abuse, prostitution, or sexual exploi-
21 tation.

22 “(b) PRIORITY.—In selecting applicants to receive
23 grants under subsection (a), the Secretary shall give prior-
24 ity to nonprofit private agencies that have experience in

1 providing services to runaway and homeless, and street
2 youth.”.

3 (2) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—

4 Section 388(a) of the Runaway and Homeless Youth
5 Act (42 U.S.C. 5751), as amended by subsection (l)
6 of this section, is amended by adding at the end the
7 following:

8 “(4) PART E.—There is authorized to be appro-
9 priated to carry out part E such sums as may be necessary
10 for fiscal years 2000, 2001, 2002, and 2003.”.

11 (n) CONSOLIDATED REVIEW OF APPLICATIONS.—

12 The Runaway and Homeless Youth Act (42 U.S.C. 5701
13 et seq.) is amended by inserting after section 383 the fol-
14 lowing:

15 **“SEC. 384. CONSOLIDATED REVIEW OF APPLICATIONS.**

16 “With respect to funds available to carry out parts
17 A, B, C, D, and E, nothing in this title shall be construed
18 to prohibit the Secretary from—

19 “(1) announcing, in a single announcement, the
20 availability of funds for grants under 2 or more of
21 such parts; and

22 “(2) reviewing applications for grants under 2
23 or more of such parts in a single, consolidated appli-
24 cation review process.”.

1 (o) DEFINITIONS.—The Runaway and Homeless
2 Youth Act (42 U.S.C. 5701 et seq.) is amended by insert-
3 ing after section 386, as amended by subsection (k) of this
4 section, the following:

5 **“SEC. 387. DEFINITIONS.**

6 “In this title:

7 “(1) DRUG ABUSE EDUCATION AND PREVEN-
8 TION SERVICES.—The term ‘drug abuse education
9 and prevention services’—

10 “(A) means services to runaway and home-
11 less youth to prevent or reduce the illicit use of
12 drugs by such youth; and

13 “(B) may include—

14 “(i) individual, family, group, and
15 peer counseling;

16 “(ii) drop-in services;

17 “(iii) assistance to runaway and
18 homeless youth in rural areas (including
19 the development of community support
20 groups);

21 “(iv) information and training relating
22 to the illicit use of drugs by runaway and
23 homeless youth, to individuals involved in
24 providing services to such youth; and

1 “(v) activities to improve the availabil-
2 ity of local drug abuse prevention services
3 to runaway and homeless youth.

4 “(2) HOME-BASED SERVICES.—The term
5 ‘home-based services’—

6 “(A) means services provided to youth and
7 their families for the purpose of—

8 “(i) preventing such youth from run-
9 ning away, or otherwise becoming sepa-
10 rated, from their families; and

11 “(ii) assisting runaway youth to re-
12 turn to their families; and

13 “(B) includes services that are provided in
14 the residences of families (to the extent prac-
15 ticable), including—

16 “(i) intensive individual and family
17 counseling; and

18 “(ii) training relating to life skills and
19 parenting.

20 “(3) HOMELESS YOUTH.—The term ‘homeless
21 youth’ means an individual—

22 “(A) who is—

23 “(i) not more than 21 years of age;
24 and

1 “(ii) for the purposes of part B, not
2 less than 16 years of age;

3 “(B) for whom it is not possible to live in
4 a safe environment with a relative; and

5 “(C) who has no other safe alternative liv-
6 ing arrangement.

7 “(4) STREET-BASED SERVICES.—The term
8 ‘street-based services’—

9 “(A) means services provided to runaway
10 and homeless youth, and street youth, in areas
11 where they congregate, designed to assist such
12 youth in making healthy personal choices re-
13 garding where they live and how they behave;
14 and

15 “(B) may include—

16 “(i) identification of and outreach to
17 runaway and homeless youth, and street
18 youth;

19 “(ii) crisis intervention and counsel-
20 ing;

21 “(iii) information and referral for
22 housing;

23 “(iv) information and referral for
24 transitional living and health care services;

1 “(v) advocacy, education, and preven-
2 tion services related to—

3 “(I) alcohol and drug abuse;

4 “(II) sexual exploitation;

5 “(III) sexually transmitted dis-
6 eases, including human immuno-
7 deficiency virus (HIV); and

8 “(IV) physical and sexual as-
9 sault.

10 “(5) STREET YOUTH.—The term ‘street youth’
11 means an individual who—

12 “(A) is—

13 “(i) a runaway youth; or

14 “(ii) indefinitely or intermittently a
15 homeless youth; and

16 “(B) spends a significant amount of time
17 on the street or in other areas that increase the
18 risk to such youth for sexual abuse, sexual ex-
19 ploitation, prostitution, or drug abuse.

20 “(6) TRANSITIONAL LIVING YOUTH PROJECT.—

21 The term ‘transitional living youth project’ means a
22 project that provides shelter and services designed to
23 promote a transition to self-sufficient living and to
24 prevent long-term dependency on social services.

1 “(7) YOUTH AT RISK OF SEPARATION FROM
2 THE FAMILY.—The term ‘youth at risk of separation
3 from the family’ means an individual—

4 “(A) who is less than 18 years of age; and

5 “(B)(i) who has a history of running away
6 from the family of such individual;

7 “(ii) whose parent, guardian, or custodian
8 is not willing to provide for the basic needs of
9 such individual; or

10 “(iii) who is at risk of entering the child
11 welfare system or juvenile justice system as a
12 result of the lack of services available to the
13 family to meet such needs.”.

14 (p) REDESIGNATION OF SECTIONS.—Sections 371,
15 372, 381, 382, 383, and 384 of the Runaway and Home-
16 less Youth Act (42 U.S.C. 5714b–5851 et seq.), as amend-
17 ed by this title, are redesignated as sections 380, 381,
18 382, 383, 384, and 385, respectively.

19 (q) TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS.—The Runaway and
20 Homeless Youth Act (42 U.S.C. 5701 et seq.) is
21 amended—

22 (1) in section 331, in the first sentence, by
23 striking “With” and all that follows through “the
24 Secretary”, and inserting “The Secretary”; and

1 (2) in section 344(a)(1), by striking “With”
2 and all that follows through “the Secretary”, and in-
3 serting “The Secretary”.

4 **TITLE III—REPEAL OF TITLE V**
5 **RELATING TO INCENTIVE**
6 **GRANTS FOR LOCAL DELIN-**
7 **QUENCY PREVENTION PRO-**
8 **GRAMS**

9 **SEC. 301. REPEALER.**

10 Title V of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Pre-
11 vention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5681 et seq.), as added
12 by Public Law 102–586, is repealed.

13 **TITLE IV—AMENDMENTS TO THE**
14 **MISSING CHILDREN’S ASSIST-**
15 **ANCE ACT**

16 **SEC. 401. NATIONAL CENTER FOR MISSING AND EXPLOITED**
17 **CHILDREN.**

18 (a) FINDINGS.—Section 402 of the Missing Chil-
19 dren’s Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5771) is amended—

20 (1) in paragraph (7), by striking “and” at the
21 end;

22 (2) in paragraph (8), by striking the period at
23 the end and inserting “; and”; and

24 (3) by adding at the end the following:

1 “(9) for 14 years, the National Center for Miss-
2 ing and Exploited Children has—

3 “(A) served as the national resource center
4 and clearinghouse congressionally mandated
5 under the provisions of the Missing Children’s
6 Assistance Act of 1984; and

7 “(B) worked in partnership with the De-
8 partment of Justice, the Federal Bureau of In-
9 vestigation, the Department of the Treasury,
10 the Department of State, and many other agen-
11 cies in the effort to find missing children and
12 prevent child victimization;

13 “(10) Congress has given the Center, which is
14 a private non-profit corporation, access to the Na-
15 tional Crime Information Center of the Federal Bu-
16 reau of Investigation, and the National Law En-
17 forcement Telecommunications System;

18 “(11) since 1987, the Center has operated the
19 National Child Pornography Tipline, in conjunction
20 with the United States Customs Service and the
21 United States Postal Inspection Service and, begin-
22 ning this year, the Center established a new
23 CyberTipline on child exploitation, thus becoming
24 ‘the 911 for the Internet’;

1 “(12) in light of statistics that time is of the es-
2 sence in cases of child abduction, the Director of the
3 Federal Bureau of Investigation in February of
4 1997 created a new NCIC child abduction (‘CA’)
5 flag to provide the Center immediate notification in
6 the most serious cases, resulting in 642 ‘CA’ notifi-
7 cations to the Center and helping the Center to have
8 its highest recovery rate in history;

9 “(13) the Center has established a national and
10 increasingly worldwide network, linking the Center
11 online with each of the missing children clearing-
12 houses operated by the 50 States, the District of Co-
13 lumbia, and Puerto Rico, as well as with Scotland
14 Yard in the United Kingdom, the Royal Canadian
15 Mounted Police, INTERPOL headquarters in Lyon,
16 France, and others, which has enabled the Center to
17 transmit images and information regarding missing
18 children to law enforcement across the United States
19 and around the world instantly;

20 “(14) from its inception in 1984 through March
21 31, 1998, the Center has—

22 “(A) handled 1,203,974 calls through its
23 24-hour toll-free hotline (1-800-THE-LOST)
24 and currently averages 700 calls per day;

1 “(B) trained 146,284 law enforcement,
2 criminal and juvenile justice, and healthcare
3 professionals in child sexual exploitation and
4 missing child case detection, identification, in-
5 vestigation, and prevention;

6 “(C) disseminated 15,491,344 free publica-
7 tions to citizens and professionals; and

8 “(D) worked with law enforcement on the
9 cases of 59,481 missing children, resulting in
10 the recovery of 40,180 children;

11 “(15) the demand for the services of the Center
12 is growing dramatically, as evidenced by the fact
13 that in 1997, the Center handled 129,100 calls, an
14 all-time record, and by the fact that its new Internet
15 website (www.missingkids.com) receives 1,500,000
16 ‘hits’ every day, and is linked with hundreds of other
17 websites to provide real-time images of breaking
18 cases of missing children;

19 “(16) in 1997, the Center provided policy train-
20 ing to 256 police chiefs and sheriffs from 50 States
21 and Guam at its new Jimmy Ryce Law Enforcement
22 Training Center;

23 “(17) the programs of the Center have had a
24 remarkable impact, such as in the fight against in-
25 fant abductions in partnership with the healthcare

1 industry, during which the Center has performed
2 668 onsite hospital walk-throughs and inspections,
3 and trained 45,065 hospital administrators, nurses,
4 and security personnel, and thereby helped to reduce
5 infant abductions in the United States by 82 per-
6 cent;

7 “(18) the Center is now playing a significant
8 role in international child abduction cases, serving as
9 a representative of the Department of State at cases
10 under The Hague Convention, and successfully re-
11 solving the cases of 343 international child abduc-
12 tions, and providing greater support to parents in
13 the United States;

14 “(19) the Center is a model of public/private
15 partnership, raising private sector funds to match
16 congressional appropriations and receiving extensive
17 private in-kind support, including advanced tech-
18 nology provided by the computer industry such as
19 imaging technology used to age the photographs of
20 long-term missing children and to reconstruct facial
21 images of unidentified deceased children;

22 “(20) the Center was 1 of only 10 of 300 major
23 national charities given an A+ grade in 1997 by the
24 American Institute of Philanthropy; and

1 “(21) the Center has been redesignated as the
2 Nation’s missing children clearinghouse and resource
3 center once every 3 years through a competitive se-
4 lection process conducted by the Office of Juvenile
5 Justice and Delinquency Prevention of the Depart-
6 ment of Justice, and has received grants from that
7 Office to conduct the crucial purposes of the Cen-
8 ter.”.

9 (b) DEFINITIONS.—Section 403 of the Missing Chil-
10 dren’s Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5772) is amended—

11 (1) in paragraph (1), by striking “and” at the
12 end;

13 (2) in paragraph (2), by striking the period at
14 the end and inserting “; and”; and

15 (3) by adding at the end the following:

16 “(3) the term ‘Center’ means the National Cen-
17 ter for Missing and Exploited Children.”.

18 (c) DUTIES AND FUNCTIONS OF THE ADMINIS-
19 TRATOR.—Section 404 of the Missing Children’s Assist-
20 ance Act (42 U.S.C. 5773) is amended—

21 (1) by redesignating subsection (c) as sub-
22 section (d); and

23 (2) by striking subsection (b) and inserting the
24 following:

1 “(b) ANNUAL GRANT TO NATIONAL CENTER FOR
2 MISSING AND EXPLOITED CHILDREN.—

3 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Administrator shall
4 annually make a grant to the Center, which shall be
5 used to—

6 “(A)(i) operate a national 24-hour toll-free
7 telephone line by which individuals may report
8 information regarding the location of any miss-
9 ing child, or other child 13 years of age or
10 younger whose whereabouts are unknown to
11 such child’s legal custodian, and request infor-
12 mation pertaining to procedures necessary to
13 reunite such child with such child’s legal custo-
14 dian; and

15 “(ii) coordinate the operation of such tele-
16 phone line with the operation of the national
17 communications system referred to in part C of
18 the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act (42
19 U.S.C. 5714–11);

20 “(B) operate the official national resource
21 center and information clearinghouse for miss-
22 ing and exploited children;

23 “(C) provide to State and local govern-
24 ments, public and private nonprofit agencies,
25 and individuals, information regarding—

1 “(i) free or low-cost legal, restaurant,
2 lodging, and transportation services that
3 are available for the benefit of missing and
4 exploited children and their families; and

5 “(ii) the existence and nature of pro-
6 grams being carried out by Federal agen-
7 cies to assist missing and exploited chil-
8 dren and their families;

9 “(D) coordinate public and private pro-
10 grams that locate, recover, or reunite missing
11 children with their families;

12 “(E) disseminate, on a national basis, in-
13 formation relating to innovative and model pro-
14 grams, services, and legislation that benefit
15 missing and exploited children;

16 “(F) provide technical assistance and
17 training to law enforcement agencies, State and
18 local governments, elements of the criminal jus-
19 tice system, public and private nonprofit agen-
20 cies, and individuals in the prevention, inves-
21 tigation, prosecution, and treatment of cases in-
22 volving missing and exploited children; and

23 “(G) provide assistance to families and law
24 enforcement agencies in locating and recovering

1 missing and exploited children, both nationally
2 and internationally.

3 “(2) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—

4 There is authorized to be appropriated to the Ad-
5 ministrator to carry out this subsection,
6 \$10,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2000, 2001,
7 2002, and 2003.

8 “(c) NATIONAL INCIDENCE STUDIES.—The Adminis-
9 trator, either by making grants to or entering into con-
10 tracts with public agencies or nonprofit private agencies,
11 shall—

12 “(1) periodically conduct national incidence
13 studies to determine for a given year the actual
14 number of children reported missing each year, the
15 number of children who are victims of abduction by
16 strangers, the number of children who are the vic-
17 tims of parental kidnapings, and the number of chil-
18 dren who are recovered each year; and

19 “(2) provide to State and local governments,
20 public and private nonprofit agencies, and individ-
21 uals information to facilitate the lawful use of school
22 records and birth certificates to identify and locate
23 missing children.”.

24 (d) NATIONAL CENTER FOR MISSING AND EX-
25 PLOITED CHILDREN.—Section 405(a) of the Missing Chil-

1 dren's Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5775(a)) is amended by
2 inserting "the Center and with" before "public agencies".

3 (e) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—Section
4 408 of the Missing Children's Assistance Act (42 U.S.C.
5 5777) is amended by striking "1997 through 2001" and
6 inserting "2000 through 2003".

7 (f) REPEAL OF OBSOLETE REPORTING REQUIRE-
8 MENTS.—Section 409 of the Missing Children's Assistance
9 Act (42 U.S.C. 5778) is repealed.

10 **TITLE V—GENERAL PROVISIONS**

11 **SEC. 501. EFFECTIVE DATE; APPLICATION OF AMEND-** 12 **MENTS.**

13 (a) EFFECTIVE DATE.—Except as provided in sub-
14 section (b), this Act and the amendments made by this
15 Act shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this
16 Act.

17 (b) APPLICATION OF AMENDMENTS.—The amend-
18 ments made by this Act shall apply only with respect to
19 fiscal years beginning after September 30, 1999.